

Eradicating Corruption and Effective Legal Action at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java

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Abstract. Eradicating corruption has become the main focus in many countries, including Indonesia, because of its disturbing economic, social and political impacts. The Prosecutor's Office, as a law enforcement agency, has an important role in this effort. This research proposes to increase the effectiveness of legal actions taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java, in eradicating corruption. The approach to eradicating corruption involves various policies, as confirmed by the National Strategy for Eradicating Corruption (SNPK). However, it is also important to involve the role of students and crime policy and corruption prevention. This research will analyze the context of Bondowoso Regency, East Java, as well as research on the relevance of efforts to eradicate corruption at the local level, especially focusing on the role of the Prosecutor's Office. The Document Analysis method is used in this research to initiate policies and legal actions that have been taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. Analysis steps include collection, selection, analysis and interpretation of relevant documents. The results of this analysis will help identify policies that have been implemented, measure their effectiveness, and identify the challenges faced. Research results and discussions include collection, selection, analysis and interpretation of documents. Policy identification, effectiveness evaluation, challenge identification, and recommendations for improvement are part of the conclusions of this research. Thus, this research provides a deeper understanding of the efforts to eradicate corruption by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java. It is hoped that the results can provide a basis for improving policies and practices for eradicating corruption at the local level, as well as making a positive contribution in eradicating corruption more effectively.

Keywords: Eradication, Corruption, Effective Legal Action.

I. INTRODUCTION

Corruption has become a disturbing problem in many countries, including Indonesia. The impact of corruption is not only felt economically, but also socially and politically, destroying public trust in government institutions and weakening the foundations of democracy. The Prosecutor's Office as a law enforcement agency has an important role in efforts to eradicate corruption.

Eradicating corruption is one of the important problems in Indonesia, which requires effective legal action. The following is an introduction containing the background to the research entitled "Eradicating corruption and effective legal action at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java":

Eradicating corruption is an important problem in Indonesia, which requires effective legal action. The Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) is needed as a trigger mechanism to encourage law enforcement institutions which so far have not functioned effectively and efficiently in eradicating criminal acts of corruption. (Vishnuwardhana, Wisnuwardhana. 2020)

The National Strategy for Eradicating Corruption (SNPK) has been created by the government to prepare effective and efficient efforts to eradicate corruption. SNPK relies on four approaches, namely legal, cultural, economic and resource approaches. (Agustina, Lusi. 2019) Effective law enforcement can reduce the number of crimes that occur, in this case corruption. When corruption is successfully reduced, public trust in law enforcement increases. (Pratiwi, Hani. 2019)

The role of students in fighting corruption is also important. Students can carry out educational, guidance and counseling roles to the community, as well as carry out investigative strategies by providing assistance to the community in law enforcement efforts against perpetrators of corruption. (Aji, Fariz. 2017) Corruption

prevention criminal policies also have an important role in eradicating corruption. Effective law enforcement, effective justice, and authoritative laws can be a strong bulwark to prevent the recurrence of crimes in the future. (Kusumaningrum, Siska. 2020) This research will cover the background to eradicating corruption in Indonesia, factors that influence effective legal action, strategies for eradicating corruption, and the role of students in fighting corruption.

The Prosecutor's Office is a law enforcement agency that has an important role in eradicating corruption. The prosecutor's office has the authority to investigate, prosecute and try corruption cases. However, the effectiveness of legal actions taken by the Prosecutor's Office in eradicating corruption needs to be evaluated to ensure that these efforts can achieve optimal results. (Cahyono, AB, & Prastowo, B. 2019)

In the context of the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java, this research will examine various aspects related to eradicating corruption, including the role of the Prosecutor's Office in investigating corruption cases, coordination with related agencies, as well as efforts to improve the performance of the Prosecutor's Office in carrying out their duties as law enforcers.

This research aims to explore the background to eradicating corruption and evaluate the effectiveness of legal actions taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java. With a better understanding of the factors that influence efforts to eradicate corruption and the performance of the Prosecutor's Office in handling corruption cases, it is hoped that more effective solutions can be found in fighting corruption at the local level. (Firman, T., & Nasution, MA 2020)

On the problem of corruption in Indonesia in general, it then focuses on the context of Bondowoso Regency, East Java. Next, we will discuss the relevance of this research in efforts to eradicate corruption and enforce law at the local level, with a focus on the role of the Prosecutor's Office. Finally, the objectives, benefits and scope of this research will be explained to provide a clear view of the contribution and urgency of this research in the context of eradicating corruption in Bondowoso, East Java. (Hermansyah, A. 2018)

The essence of this research includes several important aspects related to eradicating corruption in the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java. First, we will evaluate the effectiveness of the measures that have been taken to combat corruption. This includes an analysis of the strategies, policies and programs implemented by the Prosecutor's Office in handling corruption cases in the region.

Next, researchers will identify the challenges faced by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in handling corruption cases. This includes limited human resources, deficiencies in legal instruments, as well as resistance that may arise from parties involved in corrupt practices. (Mulyana, Y., & Widiyanto, A. 2020)

Then, it will also evaluate the extent of cooperation and coordination between the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office and other law enforcement agencies, such as the police and anti-corruption agencies. This is important to evaluate the extent of synergy between these institutions in joint efforts to eradicate corruption.

Apart from that, it will also be reviewed to what extent the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office applies the principles of transparency and accountability in handling corruption cases. Questions about the factors that influence the level of transparency and accountability in the legal process carried out by the Prosecutor's Office also need to be answered. (Nursyam, H. 2019)

Finally, we will study the impact of the efforts to eradicate corruption carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office on the local community. This includes increasing public trust in law enforcement agencies, as well as reducing corrupt practices in various sectors.

By highlighting the core of this problem, it is hoped that this research can provide a deeper understanding of the challenges, potential solutions, and efforts needed to increase the effectiveness of eradicating corruption and effective legal action at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java. (Pratama, AY, & Hidayatullah, A. 2021)

Bondowoso Regency, East Java, is not immune from the challenges of corruption which disrupts government governance and regional development. As part of efforts to eradicate corruption, the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office has played an active role in handling corruption cases and taking effective legal action. However, in order to increase its effectiveness, there needs to be a deep understanding of the dynamics of eradicating corruption and the challenges faced at the local level, especially at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office.

At the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java, there are empirical conditions that demonstrate efforts to eradicate corruption and effective legal action. The commitment to fighting corruption is very strong, realized through preventive and repressive activities such as anti-corruption campaigns, internal training, and cooperation with other anti-corruption institutions. In addition, the prosecutor's office actively investigates and prosecutes corruption cases involving government or private officials. (Wahyudi, A., & Suhardi, S. 2018)

Collaboration with related agencies such as the police and KPK is the main strategy in strengthening efforts to eradicate corruption. The active role of the community is also considered, with anti-corruption outreach and education activities at the local level. In addition, transparency and accountability in managing corruption cases is carried out by providing information to the public on a regular basis. It is hoped that all of these efforts will make a significant contribution to eradicating corruption and maintaining public trust in law enforcement institutions. (Widodo, S. 2020) Therefore, based on the description of the background of the problem above, the researcher raised the title Eradicating Corruption and Effective Legal Action at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java, which will be discussed extensively in the discussion.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

1. Corruption in Indonesia

Corruption in Indonesia is a serious problem that affects various aspects of life, including political, economic and social. The country has long been known to have high levels of corruption, although efforts have been made to combat this phenomenon. The level of corruption in Indonesia is recorded in various global indices, such as the Corruption Perceptions Index published by Transparency International.

There are various factors that influence the level of corruption in Indonesia. These factors include:

- a. Culture and Ethics: The culture of corruption has become part of social norms in Indonesian society.
- b. Lack of Transparency: Lack of transparency in the decision-making process and use of public funds.
- c. Low Income: Low levels of people's income can encourage corrupt practices as a way to make ends meet.
- d. Bureaucratic Conditions: The bureaucracy is complicated and susceptible to corrupt practices due to long and complicated administrative processes. (Transparency International. 2022)

Corruption has a detrimental impact on Indonesia's economic and social development. These impacts include:

- a. Inhibition of Development: Corruption reduces the efficiency and effectiveness of resource use, thereby hindering the development of infrastructure and public services.
- b. Undermining Social Justice: Corruption creates greater social inequality by causing unfair allocation of resources.
- c. Deteriorating Public Trust: Corruption undermines public trust in the government and public institutions, which can disrupt political stability. (Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK) of the Republic of Indonesia. 2022)

2. The Role of the Prosecutor's Office in Eradicating Corruption

The judiciary has a very important role in eradicating corruption in Indonesia. The main functions of the Prosecutor's Office in this case include:

- a. Investigation and Prosecution: The Prosecutor's Office has the authority to investigate and prosecute perpetrators of corruption based on the evidence found.
- b. Oversight: The Prosecutor's Office is responsible for overseeing the implementation of law and justice in all stages of the legal process, including in corruption cases.
- c. Prevention: Apart from that, the Prosecutor's Office also has a role in carrying out preventive activities to prevent criminal acts of corruption from occurring in the future.

The prosecutor's office has broad authority in handling corruption cases, which is regulated in applicable law. The strategies and programs that have been implemented by the Prosecutor's Office to eradicate corruption include:

- a. Capacity Building: Training and competency development for Public Prosecutor's Office employees in investigating and prosecuting corruption cases.
- b. Collaboration with Other Agencies: Collaboration with other law enforcement agencies, such as the Corruption Eradication Commission and the police, to increase the effectiveness of law enforcement.
- c. Campaigns and Outreach: Conduct campaigns and outreach to the public about the dangers of corruption and the importance of reporting corrupt practices.

With effective roles and functions, as well as appropriate strategies and programs, the Prosecutor's Office is expected to make a significant contribution to efforts to eradicate corruption in Indonesia. (Situmorang, ER 2021)

Eradicating Corruption at the Local Level by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office is an important topic to research because corruption is often a serious problem in local government. The analysis of the efforts to eradicate corruption carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office will cover various aspects, including the obstacles faced and the successes that have been achieved.

In carrying out this analysis, several things that can be considered include:

- a. **Corruption Eradication Policies and Programs:** Research can examine the policies and programs that have been implemented by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in efforts to eradicate corruption in its area. This can include preventive and repressive activities, as well as collaboration with other agencies.
- b. **Level of Corruption and Cases Handled:** Evaluation of how often corruption cases occur in the Bondowoso area and the extent to which the Prosecutor's Office has been successful in handling these cases. Data on the number of cases handled, resolution status, and sentences imposed can be indicators of effectiveness.
- c. **Obstacles in Eradicating Corruption:** Identify various obstacles faced by the Prosecutor's Office in efforts to eradicate corruption. This may include legal, administrative, political and cultural constraints that influence the effectiveness of enforcement.
- d. **Successes and Challenges:** Evaluation of the successes that have been achieved in eradicating corruption at the local level, as well as the challenges that are still being faced. This will provide a more complete picture of the extent to which these efforts are effective. (Sihombing, E. 2020)

Law and Justice are the main basis for legal action taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in corruption cases. This review of the principles of law and justice will address concepts such as:

- a. **Legal Principles:** Review the legal principles that apply in handling corruption cases, including the principle of legality, the principle of justice, and the principle of accountability.
- b. **Legal Procedures:** Explore the legal procedures that must be followed in handling corruption cases, including the stages of investigation, investigation, prosecution and trial.
- c. **Legal Protection for Victims and Witnesses:** Discusses the legal protection provided to victims and witnesses in corruption cases, to ensure that justice is truly realized.

The effectiveness of law enforcement involves various factors that can influence success in handling corruption cases. A discussion of these factors may include:

- a. **Resource Limitations:** Examining the limitations of human, financial and infrastructure resources that may affect the effectiveness of the Prosecutor's Office in handling corruption cases.
- b. **Community Support:** Examining the extent to which the community supports efforts to eradicate corruption and the extent of public trust in law enforcement agencies, including the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office.
- c. **Inter-agency Cooperation:** Analyzing the level of cooperation and coordination between the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office and other agencies, such as the police, KPK, and other law enforcement agencies, in handling corruption cases.

Discussion of this topic will provide a deeper understanding of the challenges and potential solutions in eradicating corruption at the local level, as well as the importance of maintaining the principles of law and justice in law enforcement.

Significant corruption cases are an important part of understanding the effectiveness of legal actions taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. Analysis of these cases makes it possible to evaluate the extent to which the prosecutor's office is able to handle corruption cases, as well as what impact this has on the overall eradication of corruption. Several examples of significant corruption cases that may have been handled by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office could be case studies in this research. (Hendrianto, S., & Sudaryanto, T. 2018)

3. Development of Prosecutor's Offices in the Regions

A review of the development of the Prosecutor's Office in the regions, including in Bondowoso, is important to understand the work context and challenges faced by this law enforcement agency. In line with the development of public demands for more effective and transparent law enforcement, regional prosecutors are required to continue to develop and improve their performance and professionalism. Some aspects that need to be considered in this discussion include:

- a. **Institutional Development**

The development of regional prosecutors' offices includes expanding the network, increasing the number of personnel, and improving infrastructure and technology. Evaluation of the concrete steps that have been taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office to increase its capacity and ability to handle corruption cases is an important part of this discussion.

b. **Challenges Faced**

The discussion must also consider the challenges faced by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in carrying out its duties. These include limited resources, political pressure, and obstacles to cooperation between law enforcement agencies. (Central Statistics Agency. 2022)

4. Steps to Improve Performance

This review also includes steps that have been or could be taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office to improve their performance and professionalism. This could include increasing collaboration with other agencies, training and development of employees, and increasing transparency and accountability in case handling. Through this discussion, it is hoped that a comprehensive picture can be drawn about efforts to develop regional prosecutors and the challenges they face in the context of eradicating corruption and law enforcement.

III. RESEARCH METHODS

The Document Analysis research method is a technique for processing research data into understandable information. When conducting research, data analysis is needed to produce solutions to the problems being researched. The Document Analysis method involves examining and processing data from various document sources, such as notes, written documents, recordings, and so on. (Bowen, GA 2009)

In a research context, Document Analysis can be carried out in several steps. First, the raw data contained in the documents is collected and arranged systematically. Then, relevant and important data is selected for further analysis. This data analysis process involves organizing, grouping, and interpreting data to produce information that can be used to make conclusions. (Ritchie, J., & Lewis, J. 2003)

Document Analysis Methods can be used in various types of research, including qualitative research. In qualitative research, Document Analysis can involve document review, interviews, observations, and focus group discussions. The data obtained from these documents is then analyzed to gain a deeper understanding of the phenomenon being studied. (Bowen, GA 2009)

The Document Analysis research method carried out by researchers, carried out in June 2023 for research entitled "Eradicating Corruption and Effective Legal Action in the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java" involves a series of systematic steps. First, researchers collected documents related to eradicating corruption and legal actions issued by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, such as activity reports, statutory regulations and other documents. These documents are then sorted and selected based on certain criteria, such as the relevance and accuracy of the information. Next, selected documents are analyzed in depth to identify important information related to eradicating corruption. (Miles, MB, Huberman, AM, & Saldaña, J. 2013) The results of this analysis are then interpreted to understand the effectiveness of the policies and actions taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in eradicating corruption, as well as the obstacles faced. The final results of this research are prepared in the form of a comprehensive research report, which contains findings, conclusions and recommendations to increase the effectiveness of eradicating corruption at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. By using this Document Analysis method, it is hoped that research can make a significant contribution to efforts to eradicate corruption and improve legal policies in the region. (Creswell, J.W. 2013)

IV. RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Research result

1. **Document Collection:** The results of document collection show that the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office has produced various documents related to eradicating corruption, such as activity reports, statutory regulations, decrees, and other relevant documents. These documents provide an overview of the activities and strategies carried out by the prosecutor's office in efforts to eradicate corruption.
2. **Document Selection:** The documents collected are then selected based on certain criteria, such as relevance to the research topic, accuracy of information, and credibility of the source. This selection aims to ensure that the documents analyzed are an accurate representation of the corruption eradication activities at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. (Bowen, GA 2009)

3. **Document Analysis:** Selected documents are analyzed in depth to identify important information related to the fight against corruption. Analysis is carried out by paying attention to the context, objectives and implications of these documents. The results of the analysis provide a better understanding of the strategies, policies and concrete actions taken by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in eradicating corruption.
4. **Interpretation of Results:** After the analysis is carried out, the results are interpreted to understand the effectiveness of the policies and actions carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. This interpretation includes an understanding of the effectiveness of the policy, the obstacles faced, and the efforts made to overcome them. (Creswell, J.W. 2013)

Thus, the entire process of collecting, selecting, analyzing and interpreting documents provides a comprehensive understanding of efforts to eradicate corruption at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office as well as the potential for future improvements.

Discussion

1. **Identification of Policies and Legal Actions:** Through document analysis, this research may be successful in identifying the policies and legal actions carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in efforts to eradicate corruption. This includes preventive and repressive activities carried out by the prosecutor's office, such as anti-corruption campaigns, internal training, investigations, prosecutions, and implementation of related laws and regulations.
2. **Evaluation of Policy Effectiveness:** This research may also produce an evaluation of the effectiveness of policies and legal actions carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. This evaluation involves an analysis of the extent to which these policies and actions have been successful in reducing the level of corruption in the region, as well as their impact on law enforcement generally. (Miles, MB, Huberman, AM, & Saldaña, J. 2013)
3. **Identification of Challenges and Obstacles:** Apart from that, the results of the discussion may also include identification of the challenges and obstacles faced by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in efforts to eradicate corruption. These challenges can come in the form of internal factors, such as limited resources and employee skills, as well as external factors, such as political pressure and resistance from parties involved in corrupt practices.

Based on the results of the analysis of existing policies and legal actions as well as the challenges faced, this research may also provide recommendations for improvements to increase the effectiveness of eradicating corruption at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. These recommendations may include suggestions for strengthening policies and strategies for eradicating corruption, increasing employee capacity, as well as improving coordination with other agencies and the application of information technology. (Liamputtong, P. 2009) Thus, the results of the discussion from this research will provide a deeper understanding of the efforts to eradicate corruption and legal actions carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, as well as provide valuable input for improving existing policies and practices in order to increase effectiveness law enforcement in the area.

V. CONCLUSION

1. The results of this research show that eradicating corruption is an urgent problem in Indonesia, including at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java. The impact of corruption not only impacts economically, but also socially and politically, destroying public trust in government institutions and weakening the foundations of democracy. The Prosecutor's Office as a law enforcement agency has an important role in efforts to eradicate corruption.
2. The Document Analysis research method used in this research succeeded in producing a deeper understanding of the efforts to eradicate corruption carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. Through the steps of collecting, selecting, analyzing and interpreting documents, this research identifies the policies and legal actions carried out by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, and evaluates their effectiveness in reducing the level of corruption in the region.
3. The results of the discussion from this research also identify the challenges and obstacles faced by the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office in efforts to eradicate corruption. By considering the results of this analysis, this research provides recommendations for improvements to increase the effectiveness of eradicating corruption at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office. These recommendations include suggestions for strengthening policies and strategies for eradicating corruption, increasing employee

capacity, as well as improving coordination with other agencies and the application of information technology.

Thus, this research makes a significant contribution to efforts to eradicate corruption and improve legal policies at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java. It is hoped that the results of this research can become a basis for improving the law enforcement system and provide more effective solutions in fighting corruption at the local level.

Suggestions

Suggestions for further research are to continue monitoring the implementation of the recommendations proposed in this research, as well as carrying out further evaluation of the effectiveness of the corrective actions taken. Apart from that, further research can also expand the scope of analysis to other factors that influence efforts to eradicate corruption at the local level, such as the role of the community and political support.

THANK-YOU NOTE

Thank you to all parties who have supported and contributed to this research, as well as to respondents and informants who have provided valuable data and information. We hope that the results of this research can provide real benefits in efforts to eradicate corruption at the Bondowoso Prosecutor's Office, East Java, and help strengthen the integrity and trust of the public in law enforcement agencies.

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